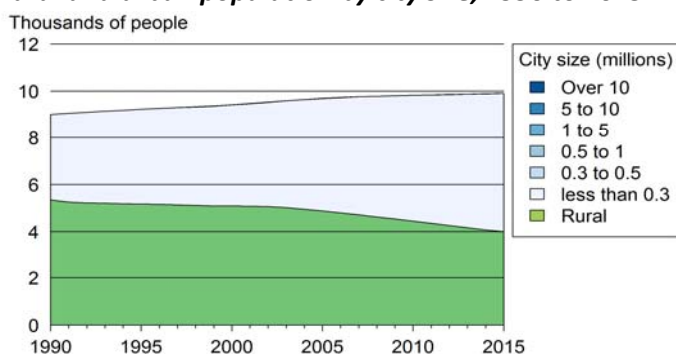


Tuvalu

Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015	9.0	9.9
Average annual growth rate (%)	-	-
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	40.7	59.7
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	40.7	59.7
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	300.1	328.7
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	3.6	1.5
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-	-
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	-	-
Total fertility rate	-	-
(Live births per woman)	-	-
Adolescent fertility rate	-	-
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	-	-

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050

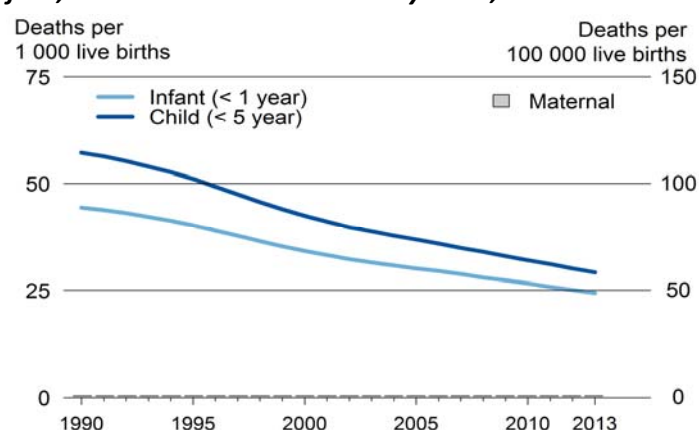
No available data

Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	89	97
Urban, 1990, 2015	92	98
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2014	71	80
Urban, 1990, 2015	75	86

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	44.4	24.4
Under-five, 1990, 2013	57.1	29.2
Children under-five underweight (%), 2007	-	1.6
Maternal mortality ratio	-	-
(deaths per 100 000 live births)		
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2007	-	97.4
(% of women with live births)		

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV		
Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-
Total health expenditure		
% of GDP, 1995, 2013	8.5	19.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	122.5	432.9
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	6.3	22.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	77.5	468.3

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education	-	-
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1990	7.6	-
% of total government expenditure	-	-
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	0.0	0.0
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	1.9	1.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _q , per capita, 1990, 2012	0.4	0.5
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	0.4	0.1
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _q	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons CO ₂ -e _q , per capita	-	-
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP	-	-

Water

Renewable water available *	-	-
Domestic water withdrawal *	-	-
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.1	0.3
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	0.4	2.4
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	33.3	33.3

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2015	0	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2015	0	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2011	0.0	0.0

Connectivity

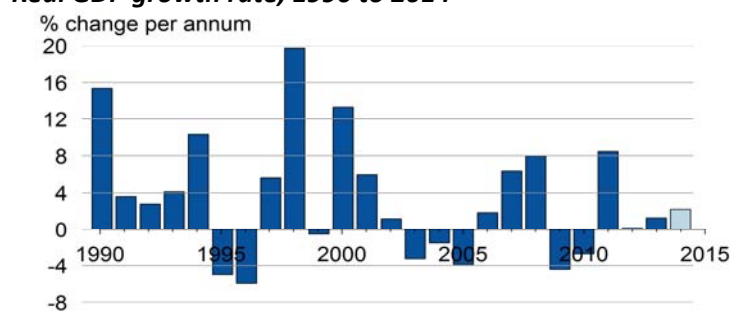
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.0	38.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2013	5.2	37.0
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	9.1
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density	-	-
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads)	-	-
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.)	-	-
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.)	-	-

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, million 2005 US dollar, 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	1 059	3 882
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	2 369	3 528

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above	-	-
% Female aged 15 and above	-	-
% Male aged 15 and above	-	-
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	-	-
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24	-	-

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1996, 2005	148.6	55.1
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1994, 2005	53.9	77.9

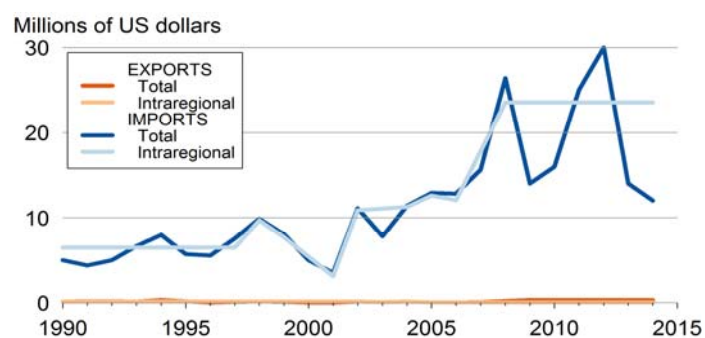
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum)	-	-
Exchange rate against US dollar	-	-
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	1.6	0.8
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	52.4	30.6
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	8.5
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	44.7

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP)	-	-
FDI outflows (% of GDP)	-	-
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	53.0	69.6
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 2013	-	10.6
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-