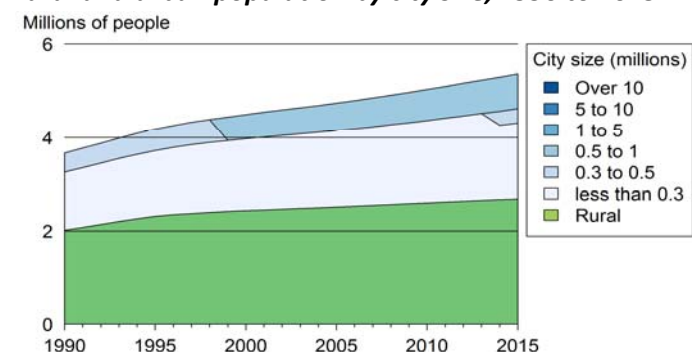


# Turkmenistan

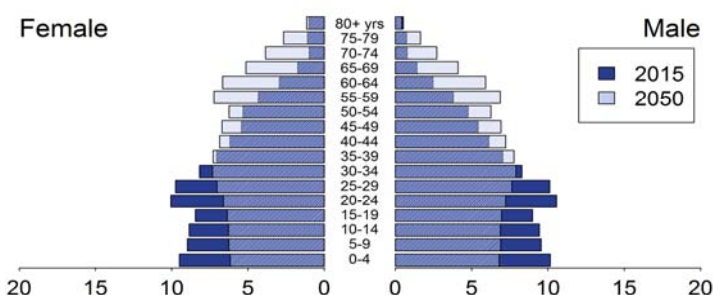
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	3.7	5.4
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.7	1.2
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	45.1	50.0
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	11.2	19.7
in cities < 0.3 million people	33.9	30.4
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1992, 2012	8.0	10.6
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	8.4	4.3
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	-1.0
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	62.7	65.4
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	4.3	2.3
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	26.4	18.0
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



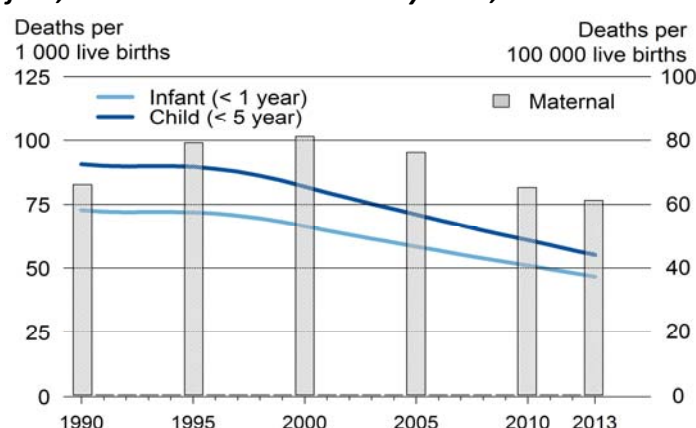
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1993	63.5	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1993	85.7	-
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1993	35.4	-
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1994, 2006	35	35
Urban, 1994, 2006	89	89
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1994, 2006	50	50
Urban, 1994, 2006	77	77

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	72.7	46.6
Under-five, 1990, 2013	90.7	55.2
Children under-five underweight (%), 2000, 2000	10.5	10.5
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013	66	61
(deaths per 100 000 live births)		
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2000, 2000	98.1	98.1
(% of women with live births)		

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.1	2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	84.5	209.4
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	9.2	8.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	30.9	152.5

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2014	-	8.0
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1995, 2015	98.3	99.6
Male, 1995, 2015	99.3	99.8
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 2012	-	3.0
% of total government expenditure, 2012	-	20.8
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

## Air pollution and climate change

### Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , 1990, 2012	81.3	92.2
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	73.5	4.0
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012	22.2	17.8
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	26.5	2.6

### CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , 1990, 2013	44.6	66.0
% change per annum, 1991, 2012	-15.2	3.7
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> per capita, 1990, 2013	12.2	12.6
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	3170.4	2034.8

## Water

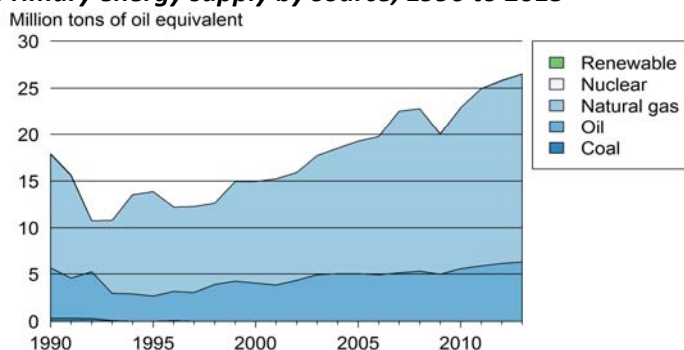
Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	6 381	4 667
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1994, 2004	85.2	160.7
* (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)		

## Energy

### Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	4775.8	5011.6
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1244.4	809.4
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	0.3	0.0

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

### Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	3.0	3.2
Forest (% of land area), 1992, 2012	8.8	8.8

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1993, 2000	0	11
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1993, 2000	0	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1993, 2000	3.6	0.0

## Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.2	135.8
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.1	12.2
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	0.0
* (per 100 population)		

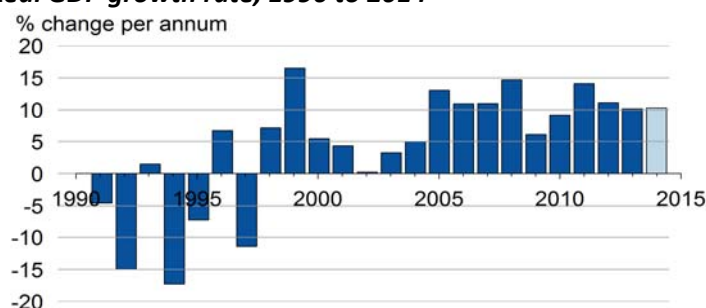
Railway density, 2012	-	6.6
Road density, 1992, 2000	47.2	51.1
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area	73.5	81.0
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2000	-	82.1
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2008	-	17.4
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	

## Economic growth

### Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	14.1	36.0
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	838	7 987
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	8 353	13 555

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

### Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	53.9	55.0
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	41.6	41.9
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	67.0	68.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	10.8	10.6
Female, 1991, 2013	11	10.7
Male, 1991, 2013	10.7	10.5
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	19.9	20.2

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1994, 2013	21.0	16.5
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1994, 2013	19.3	15.4

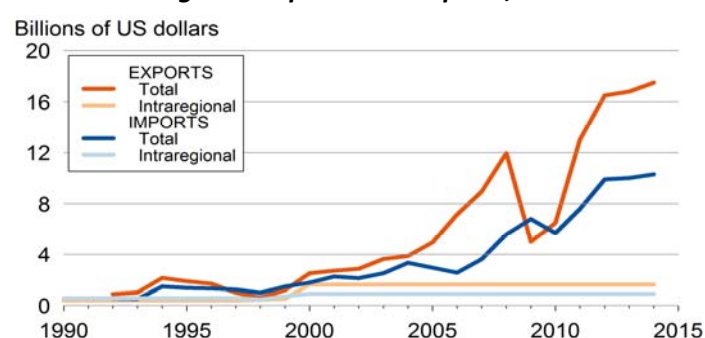
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum)	-	-
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1995, 2001	477.7	0.0
(% change per annum)		

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	34.2	37.9
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	20.6	22.3
Exports of services (% of GDP)	-	-
Imports of services (% of GDP)	-	-

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.0	6.9
FDI outflows (% of GDP)	-	-
ODA received (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	0.3	0.1
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1996	0.2	-
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1993, 2013	10.1	1.2