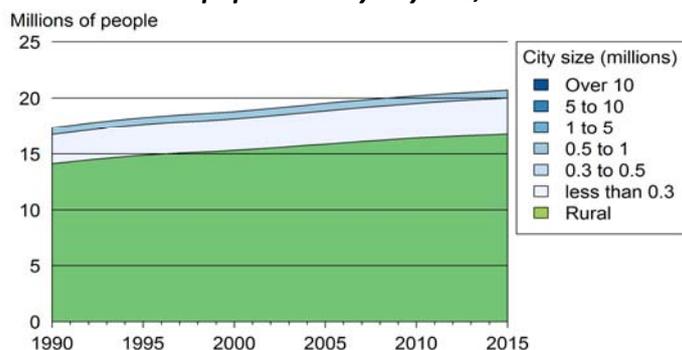


Sri Lanka

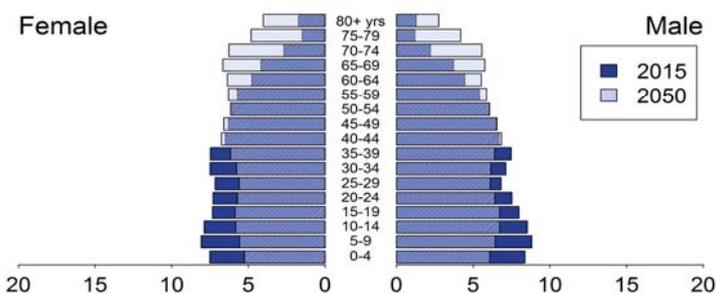
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	17.3	20.7
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	1.2	0.5
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	18.6	19.2
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	3.5	3.4
in cities < 0.3 million people	15.0	15.7
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	264.1	311.3
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	2.6	1.5
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-2.9	-4.7
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	70.0	74.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	2.5	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	29.3	17.8

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



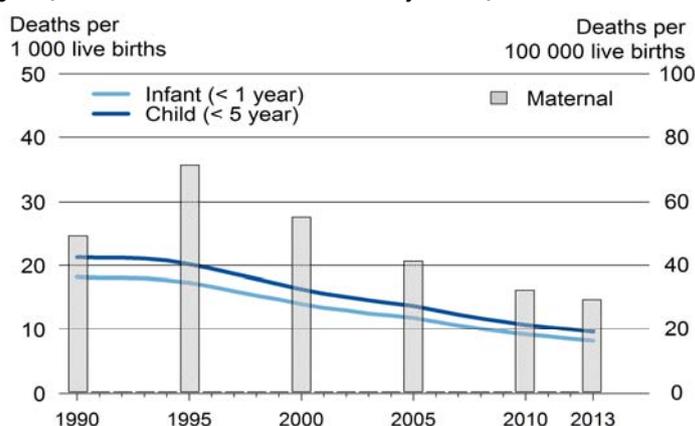
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2009	15.0	4.1
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2009	49.5	23.9
below national poverty line, 1990, 2013	26.1	6.7
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1990, 2009	32.5	36.4
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	63	95
Urban, 1990, 2015	92	99
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	68	97
Urban, 1990, 2015	83	88

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	18.2	8.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	21.3	9.6
Children under-five underweight (%), 1993, 2009	33.8	21.6
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	49	29
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1993, 2007 (% of women with live births)	80.2	99.4

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	136	2852
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	4.0	92
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.0

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.4	3.2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	68.7	189.4
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	5.3	7.4
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	32.1	85.4

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2013	-	18.8
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2015	-	91.7
Male, 2015	-	93.6
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1990, 2012	2.4	1.7
% of total government expenditure, 1998, 2012	11.6	8.8
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2012	-	4.8
Secondary, 2012	-	6.9
Tertiary, 2012	-	24.2
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2000, 2010	0.1	0.2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2000, 2010	5.7	11.9

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	18.4	30.5	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	4.9	2.1	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	1.1	1.5	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	2.2	0.5	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2013	3.7	13.7	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	2.5	9.8	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2013	0.2	0.7	
Grams CO ₂ -e _{q.} /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	305.3	334.7	

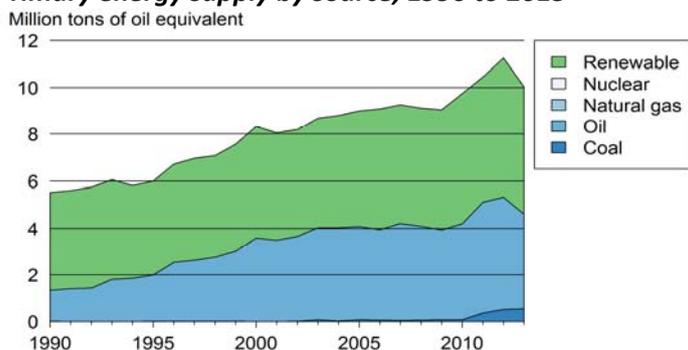
Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	2 976	2 561
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1990, 2005	11.3	41.2
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	318.3	488.9
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	458.9	244.4
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	76.0	52.6

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.1	1.3
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	20.3	23.2
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	37.5	29.2

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2015	33	27
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2015	440	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0

Connectivity

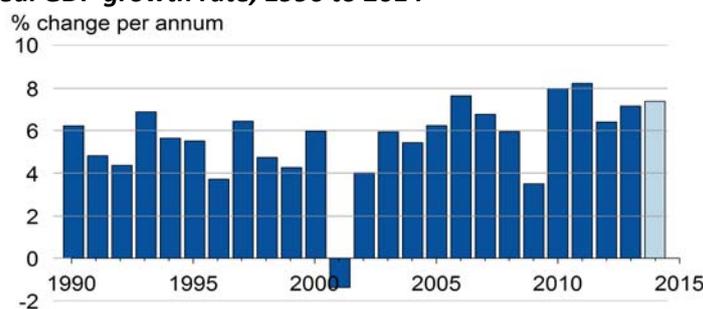
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	2.3	107.3
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.6	25.8
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	2.8
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density, 1990, 2008	23.2	23.3
Road density, 1990, 2010	1483.0	1819.4
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 2010	-	14.9
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2010	12.2	19.9
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	17.4

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	12.0	44.1
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	473	3 275
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	3 279	9 408

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	48.6	54.4
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	28.1	33.5
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	68.9	77.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	22.9	6.6
Male, 1991, 2013	10.9	3.1
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	41.7	17.6

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	21.4	13.1
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	28.7	19.1

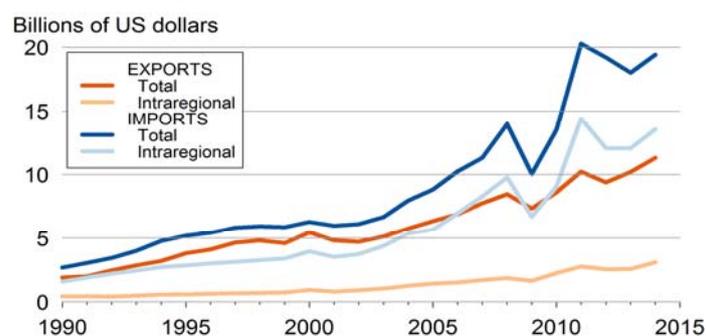
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	21.5	3.3
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	11.1	1.2
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	23.3	15.6
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	32.7	26.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	7.7
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	7.7

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.5	1.3
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.1
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	8.9	0.6
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	4.9	9.6
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	71.5	37.5