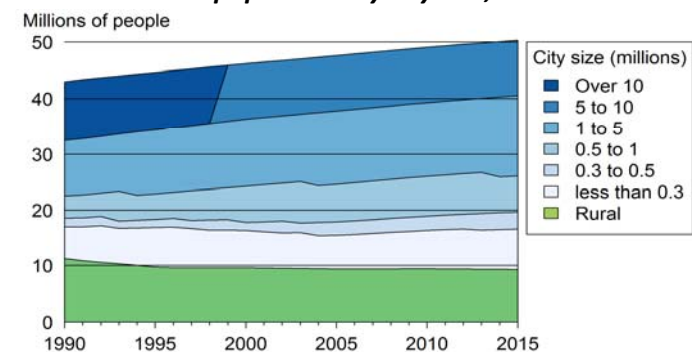


Republic of Korea

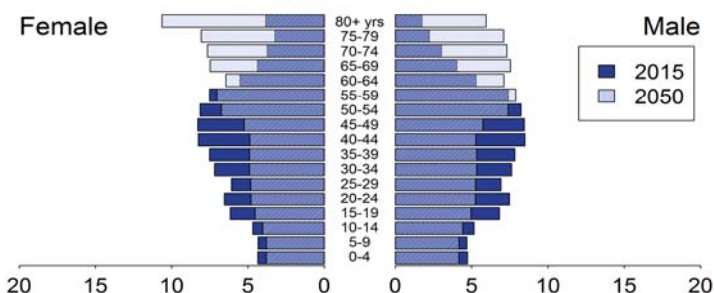
Demographic trends

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Population size (millions), 1990, 2015 | 43.0 | 50.3 |
| Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015 | 73.8 | 81.6 |
| in cities over 1 million people | 47.5 | 48.1 |
| in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people | 12.8 | 18.8 |
| in cities < 0.3 million people | 13.5 | 14.6 |
| Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012 | 432.9 | 496.6 |
| Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.) | -2.9 | 1.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (in years) | 72.9 | 81.4 |
| Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years) | 4.2 | 1.8 |

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



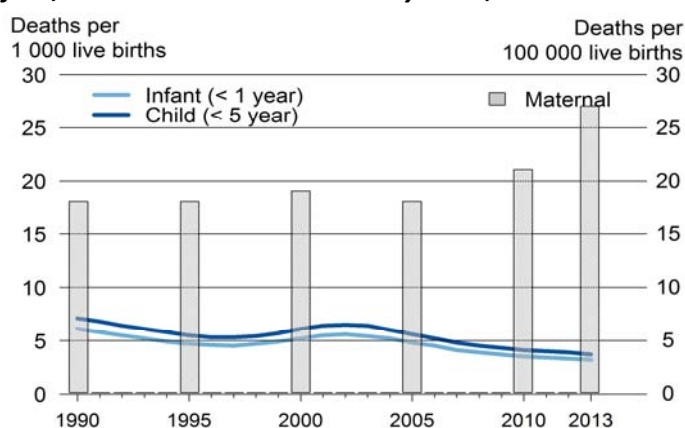
Poverty and inequalities

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| Population living in poverty (% of population) | | |
| below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day | - | - |
| below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day | - | - |
| below national poverty line | - | - |
| Gini index (income equality coefficient) | - | - |
| Population with access to | | |
| Improved water sources (% of pop.) | | |
| Rural, 1991, 2014 | 67 | 88 |
| Urban, 1990, 2015 | 97 | 100 |
| Improved sanitation (% of pop.) | | |
| Rural, 1990, 2015 | 100 | 100 |
| Urban, 1990, 2015 | 100 | 100 |

Health

| | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births) | | |
| Infant, 1990, 2013 | 6.1 | 3.2 |
| Under-five, 1990, 2013 | 7.1 | 3.7 |
| Children under-five underweight (%) | - | - |
| Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births) | 18 | 27 |
| Antenatal care visit, at least one visit (% of women with live births) | - | - |

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| Total adults, number | - | - |
| AIDS deaths, number | - | - |
| HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs) | - | - |

Total health expenditure

| | | |
|--|-------|--------|
| % of GDP, 1995, 2013 | 3.8 | 7.2 |
| Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012 | 479.2 | 2321.4 |
| General government health expenditure | | |
| % of government expenditure, 1995, 2013 | 7.1 | 11.5 |
| Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011 | 184.8 | 1250.1 |

Education

| | | |
|---|-------|--------|
| Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population) | | |
| Primary education | - | - |
| Secondary education | - | - |
| Tertiary education, 1999, 2014 | 74.2 | 96.6 |
| Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above) | | |
| Female, 2008 | - | 97.6 |
| Male, 2008 | - | 98.3 |
| Public expenditure on education | | |
| % of GDP, 1990, 2012 | 3.0 | 4.6 |
| % of total government expenditure | - | - |
| Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita) | | |
| Primary, 1998, 2009 | 16.3 | 21.5 |
| Secondary, 1998, 2009 | 13.7 | 22.0 |
| Tertiary, 1998, 2009 | 6.4 | 12.2 |
| Gross domestic expenditure on research/development | | |
| % of GDP, 1999, 2013 | 2.1 | 4.1 |
| Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013 | 344.0 | 1383.0 |

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

| | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| Million tons CO ₂ -eq., 1990, 2012 | 300.5 | 669.0 |
| % change per annum, 1990, 2012 | 11.2 | 2.9 |
| Tons CO ₂ -eq. per capita, 1990, 2012 | 7.0 | 13.5 |
| Tons CO ₂ -eq./1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012 | 1.1 | 0.5 |

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

| | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| Million tons CO ₂ -eq., 1990, 2013 | 231.7 | 572.3 |
| % change per annum, 1990, 2012 | 14.4 | 0.5 |
| Tons CO ₂ -eq. per capita, 1990, 2013 | 5.4 | 11.5 |
| Grams CO ₂ -eq./US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013 | 612.0 | 476.9 |

Water

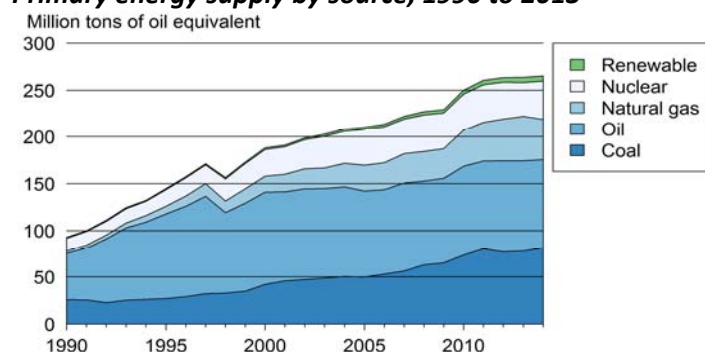
| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014 | 1 595 | 1 392 |
| Domestic water withdrawal *, 1990, 2005 | 104.0 | 145.4 |
| * (m ³ per capita per annum) | | |

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

| | | |
|---|--------|--------|
| Per capita, 1990, 2014 | 2162.1 | 5298.7 |
| Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013 | 245.4 | 219.9 |
| Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2013 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014 | 5.1 | 7.6 |
| Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012 | 66.0 | 63.8 |

Natural disasters

| | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014 | 194 | 41 |
| People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014 | 189 | 0 |
| Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Connectivity

| | | |
|---|------|-------|
| Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014 | 58.0 | 114.2 |
| Internet users,* 2000, 2014 | 44.7 | 84.3 |
| Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2000, 2014 | 8.4 | 38.3 |
| * (per 100 population) | | |

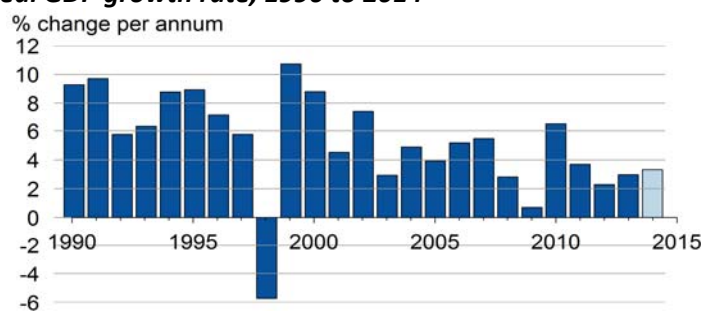
| | | |
|--|-------|--------|
| Railway density, 1990, 2012 | 32.0 | 37.5 |
| Road density, 1990, 2011 | 588.0 | 1089.5 |
| Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area | | |
| Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011 | 71.5 | 80.4 |
| Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011 | 172.0 | 284.0 |
| Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013 | - | 12.0 |

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

| | | |
|---|--------|--------|
| Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014 | 364.3 | 1238.7 |
| Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013 | 6 626 | 26 171 |
| 2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013 | 12 058 | 32 953 |

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| % Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013 | 58.8 | 58.3 |
| % Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013 | 46.1 | 48.1 |
| % Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013 | 71.8 | 68.8 |
| Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| Female, 1991, 2013 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| Male, 1991, 2013 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| Youth unemployment rate | | |
| % of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013 | 7.2 | 9.2 |

Fiscal balance

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013 | 16.8 | 22.0 |
| Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013 | 15.2 | 21.1 |

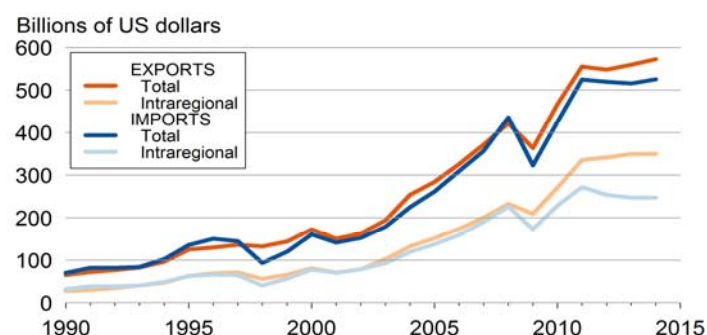
Monetary measures

| | | |
|---|-----|------|
| Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014 | 8.6 | 1.3 |
| Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014 | 5.4 | -3.8 |
| (% change per annum) | | |

International trade

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 22.8 | 42.5 |
| Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 24.5 | 39.0 |
| Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014 | - | 7.8 |
| Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014 | - | 8.5 |

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

| | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| ODA received (% of GDP), 1990 | 0.0 | - |
| Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Net external debt (% of GDP) | - | - |