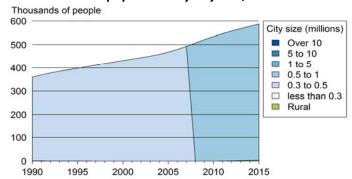
Macao, China

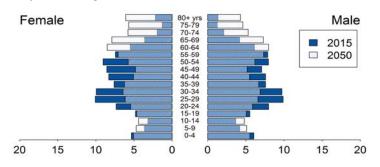
Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015	359.7	587.6
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.9	1.6
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	99.8	99.5
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	99.8	99.5
in cities < 0.3 million people	0.0	0.0
Population density (pop. per km ²)	-	-
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	55.7	58.8
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	9.9	12.5
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	76.0	80.3
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	1.7	1.3
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	7.0	3.9
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	
below national poverty line	-	
Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	
Population with access to Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural	-	٠
Urban	-	•
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural	-	
Urban	-	

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant	-	-
Under-five	-	-
Children under-five underweight (%)	-	-
Maternal mortality ratio	-	-
(deaths per 100 000 live births)		
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit	-	-
(% of women with live births)		

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Population living with HIV		
Total adults, number	-	
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	
Total health expenditure		
% of GDP	-	
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure	-	
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	

Education

Education		
Gross enrolment (% of respective school age popul	ation)	
Primary education, 1999	100.0	-
Secondary education, 1999, 2013	79.4	96.0
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	27.4	62.6
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above	e)	
Female, 2015	-	94.6
Male, 2015	-	98.0
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1998, 2012	3.7	3.3
% of total government expenditure, 2012	-	20.2
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2000, 2003	8.3	7.7
Secondary, 2000, 2000	11.2	11.2
Tertiary, 1999, 2012	59.7	49.0
Gross domestic expenditure on research/developm	nent	
% of GDP, 2013	-	0.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2013	-	72.3

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO2-e _q ., 1990, 2012	1.0	1.7
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	6.2	2.9
Tons CO2-e _q . per capita, 1990, 2012	2.8	3.0
Tons CO2-e _q ./1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	0.3	0.0
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO2-e _q .	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons CO2-e _q . per capita	-	-
Grams CO2-e _a ./US dollar GDP	-	-
٦		

Water

Renewable water available *	-	-
Domestic water withdrawal *	-	-
* (m³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Forest (% of land area)	-	-

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1993, 2003	0	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1993, 2003	1	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1993, 2003	0.0	0.0

Connectivity

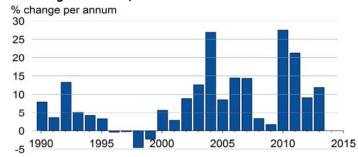
_		
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	32.7	321.2
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	13.6	69.8
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2000, 2014	0.9	27.9
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 1999, 2011	#####	#####
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011	100.0	100.0
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	113.1	153.6
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.)	_	_

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	5.2	30.2
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	8 824	91 106
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	36 984	#####

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 1/



^{1/ 2014:} World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	56.1	70.3
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	43.8	65.0
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	69.7	76.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	3	1.8
Female, 1991, 2013	2.5	1.7
Male, 1991, 2013	3.3	1.9
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	5.6	3.7

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP)	-	-
Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-	-

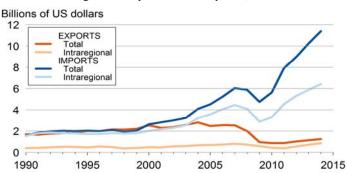
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	8.0	6.0
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	-0.2	0.0
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	53.6	2.2
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	48.5	19.8
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	103.6
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	22.7

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

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FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.0	8.7
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.0	1.5
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990	0.0	-
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 2013	-	0.1
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-