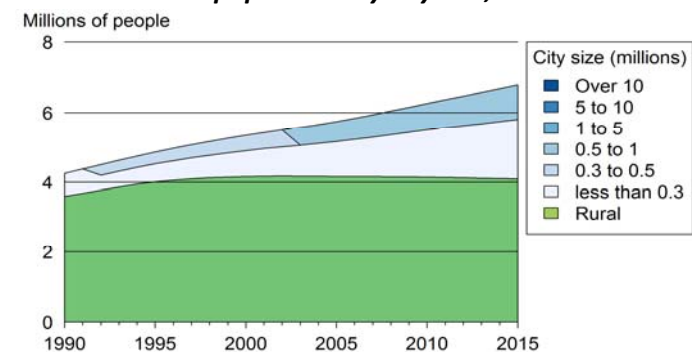


Lao People's Democratic Republic

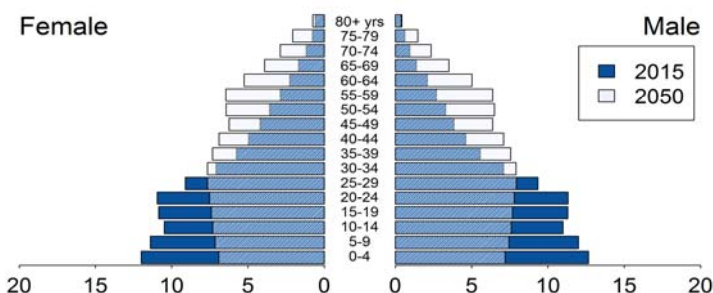
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	4.2	6.8
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.9	1.7
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	15.4	39.8
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	14.7
in cities < 0.3 million people	15.4	25.2
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	17.9	27.3
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.5	0.3
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-2.0	-3.6
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	54.8	65.5
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	6.2	2.9
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	104.9	66.2
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



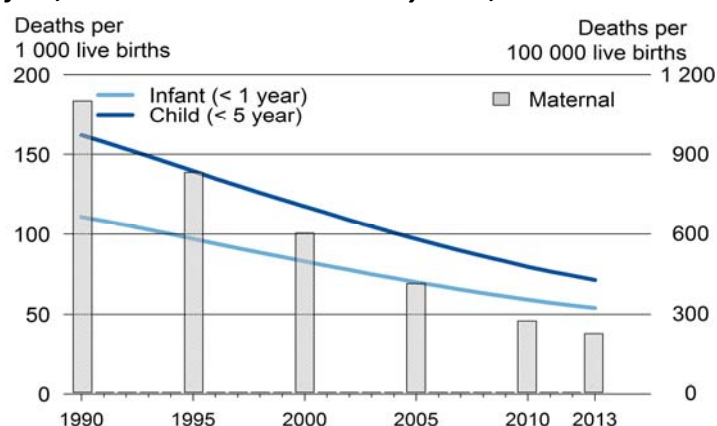
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1992, 2012	55.7	30.3
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1992, 2012	84.8	62.0
below national poverty line, 1992, 2012	46.0	23.2
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1992, 2012	30.4	36.2
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1994, 2015	34	69
Urban, 1994, 2015	70	86
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1994, 2015	12	56
Urban, 1994, 2015	62	95

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	110.9	53.8
Under-five, 1990, 2013	162	71.4
Children under-five underweight (%), 1993, 2006	39.8	31.6
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013	1100	220
(deaths per 100 000 live births)		
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2012	-	54.2
(% of women with live births)		

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	269	5829
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	7.0	119
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.1

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	4.2	2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	37.0	84.4
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	8.4	3.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	22.5	38.4

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	2.3	17.7
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1995, 2015	47.9	72.8
Male, 1995, 2015	73.5	87.1
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1992, 2010	2.3	2.8
% of total government expenditure, 2000, 2014	7.3	15.4
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2005	-	9.8
Secondary, 2002	-	9.3
Tertiary, 2000, 2002	70.6	86.0
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2002	-	0.0
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2002	-	0.8

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	30.1	161.7
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	62.7	0.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	7.1	25.0
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	34.8	17.2

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita	-	-
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP	-	-

Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	74 161	49 856
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2003	-	23.3
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	1.5	16.7
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	75.0	67.6

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1991, 2014	0	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1991, 2014	370	1
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1991, 2014	0.1	0.0

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.2	69.0
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.1	14.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	0.2
* (per 100 population)		

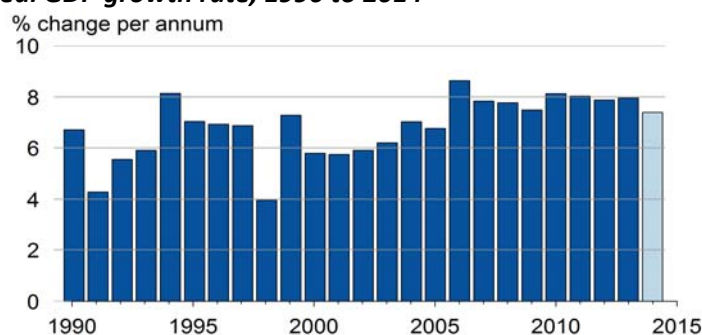
Railway density	-	-
Road density, 2000, 2011	94.1	177.8
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2009	24.0	13.7
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2007	-	2.2
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	14.3

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	1.1	5.4
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	204	1 635
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	1 621	4 802

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	79.8	79.3
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	78.7	78.0
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	80.8	80.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	2.2	1.4
Female, 1991, 2013	1.8	1.2
Male, 1991, 2013	2.6	1.7
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	4.9	3.4

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	9.9	17.7
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	23.4	29.9

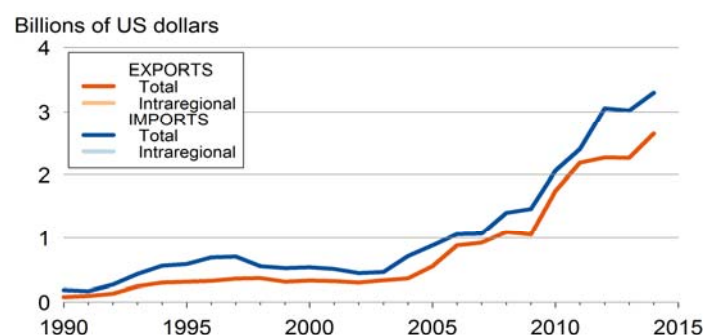
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	35.6	4.1
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	19.7	2.4
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	9.1	22.9
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	21.4	28.6
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	7.1
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	4.9

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.7	6.2
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	17.2	3.9
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	1.3	0.6
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	204.0	80.1