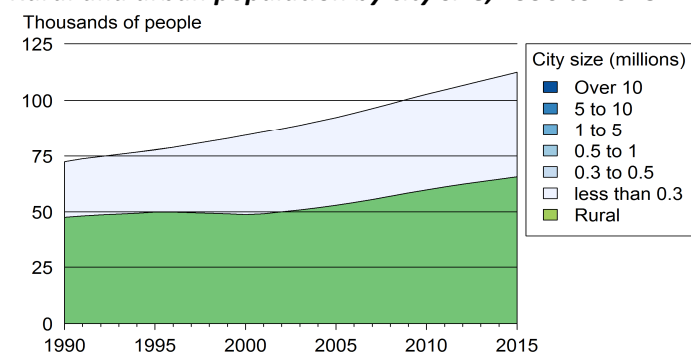


Kiribati

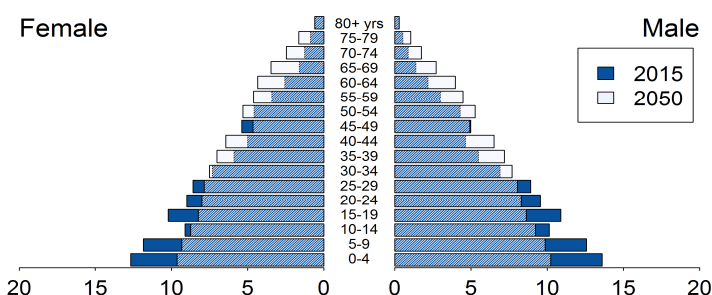
Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015	72.4	112.4
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.0	1.8
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	34.3	41.6
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	34.3	41.6
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	89.4	131.6
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	3.0	2.6
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-12.3	-4.0
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	61.6	65.7
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	4.7	3.7
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	45.9	21.1

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



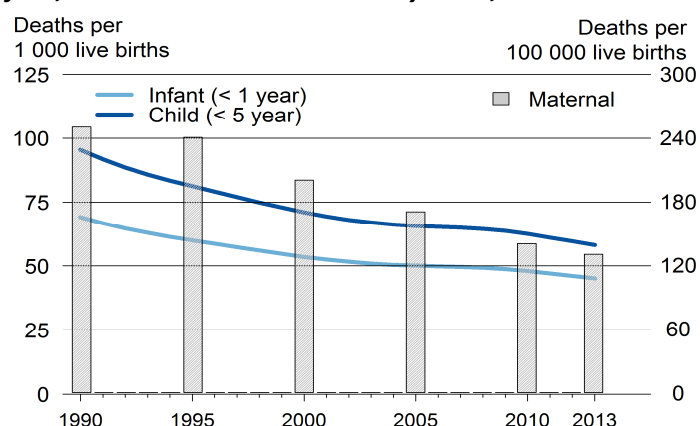
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	36	51
Urban, 1990, 2015	75	87
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	20	31
Urban, 1990, 2015	43	51

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	69.1	45.1
Under-five, 1990, 2013	95.4	58.2
Children under-five underweight (%), 2009	-	14.2
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	250	130
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1994, 2009 (% of women with live births)	88	88.4

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	9.4	10.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	148.0	263.7
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	10.3	10
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	138.5	203.6

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education	-	-
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1999, 2001	10.6	12.0
% of total government expenditure, 1999, 2001	12.5	11.5
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 1999, 2001	26.0	22.1
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	0.0	0.1
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	1.3	2.4
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	0.5	0.5
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	1.0	0.3
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _q	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita	-	-
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP	-	-

Water

Renewable water available *	-	-
Domestic water withdrawal *	-	-
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.3	20.2
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	5.7	22.2
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	15.0	15.0

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1999, 2015	0	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1999, 2015	84	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1999, 2014	0.0	0.0

Connectivity

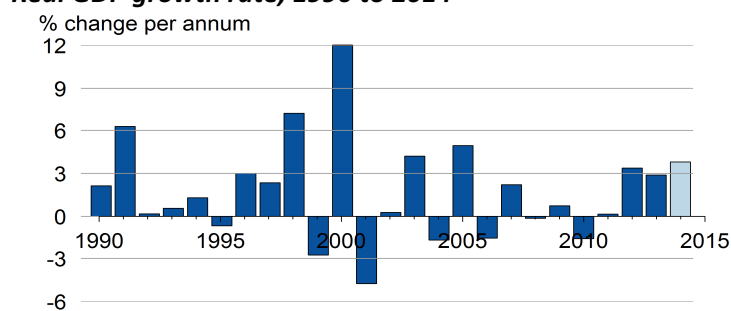
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.4	16.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	1.8	12.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	1.1
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 1996, 2000	827.2	827.2
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads)	-	-
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2008	-	99.4
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	2.9

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, million 2005 US dollar, 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	552	1 608
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	1 426	1 694

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above	-	-
% Female aged 15 and above	-	-
% Male aged 15 and above	-	-
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24	-	-

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	112.0	73.8
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	165.0	57.5

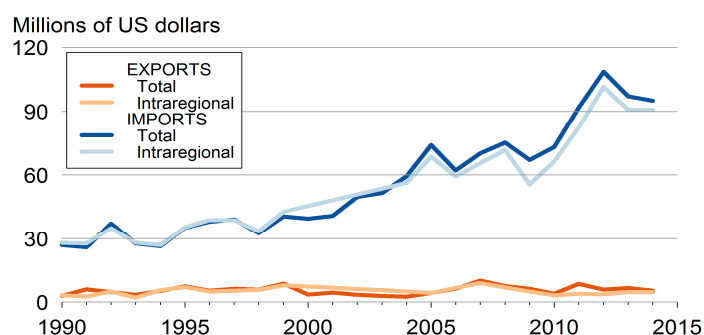
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum)	-	-
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	1.3	7.1
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	7.2	3.0
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	67.3	52.4
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2012	-	5.7
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2012	-	36.6

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.7	0.6
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	-0.1
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	50.6	36.9
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	12.9	7.1
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-