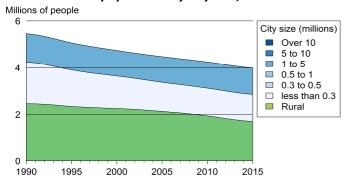
Georgia

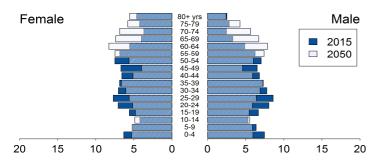
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	5.5	4.0
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	-0.4	-0.7
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	55.0	57.7
in cities over 1 million people	22.4	28.7
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	32.6	29.0
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1992, 2012	76.7	59.4
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	6.2	4.4
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-20.7	-14.4
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	70.1	74.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	2.2	1.8
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	68.9	46.7
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



Poverty and inequalities

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1996, 2012	4.7	14.1
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1996, 2012	14.0	31.3
below national poverty line, 2012	-	14.8
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1996, 2012	37.1	41.4
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	73	100
Urban, 1990, 2015	96	100
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	99	76
Urban, 1990, 2015	97	95

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	40.5	11.7
Under-five, 1990, 2013	47.3	13.1
Children under-five underweight (%), 1999, 2009	2.7	1.1
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	50	41
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1997, 2010 (% of women with live births)	74	97.6

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013

Deaths per 1 000 live births 60	Deaths per 100 000 live births 90
Infant (< 1 year) Child (< 5 year)	□ Maternal 75
40	60
30	45
20	30
10	15
0	0
1990 1995 2000 2005	2010 2013

Population living with HIV		
Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	53	6351
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	1.0	110
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.3

Total health expenditure		
% of GDP, 1995, 2013	5.1	9.4
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	104.1	560.7
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	2.5	6.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	5.4	124.7

Education

Laacation		
Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population	on)	
Primary education, 1999, 2013	94.1	103.1
Secondary education, 1999, 2013	79.0	100.6
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	35.7	33.1
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2015	-	99.7
Male, 2015	-	99.8
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1994, 2012	6.9	2.0
% of total government expenditure, 2000, 2012	12.5	6.7
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2012	-	10.6
Secondary, 2008	-	15.5
Tertiary, 2012	-	17.2
Gross domestic expenditure on research/developmen	nt	
% of GDP, 1999, 2014	0.3	0.2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2014	6.6	13.7

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO2-e _q ., 1990, 2012	38.2	14.6
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	-18.2	-0.3
Tons CO2-e _q . per capita, 1990, 2012	7.0	3.5
Tons CO2-e _q ./1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	4.5	0.9
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO2-e _q ., 1990, 2013	33.5	6.6
% change per annum, 1991, 2012	-23.3	8.6
Tons CO2-e _q . per capita, 1990, 2013	6.1	1.6
Grams CO2-e _q ./US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	2804.2	685.2

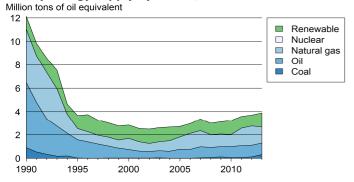
Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	11 847	15 696
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2005	70.8	80.0
* (m³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	2273.6	954.6
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1039.8	402.8
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	9.0	25.3

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	2.4
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	1.9	8.3
Forest (% of land area), 1992, 2012	40.0	39.4

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1991, 2014	8	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1991, 2014	2	12
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1991, 2014	0.0	0.0

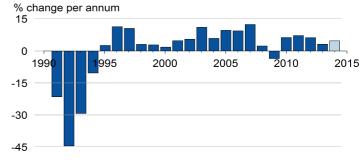
Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	4.1	133.9
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.5	48.9
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	13.0
* (per 100 population)		
Railway density, 1992, 2011	22.8	22.5
Road density, 1992, 2011	311.6	271.3
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2009	93.8	36.4
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	55.4	138.4
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	11.8

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	11.9	10.2
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	1 547	3 950
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	7 052	7 617

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/ 2014:} World Bank estimates

Employment

_ , ,		
Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	56.4	58.8
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	49.2	52.4
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	64.8	66.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	13	14.3
Female, 1991, 2013	12	13.2
Male, 1991, 2013	13.9	15.2
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	28.3	31

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1996, 2013	11.5	27.3
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1996, 2013	19.2	29.4

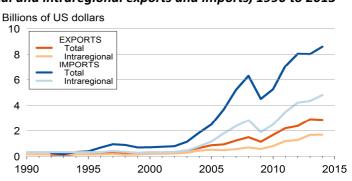
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1995, 2014	162.7	3.1
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1997, 2014	2.7	6.2
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	1.7	16.9
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	5.8	50.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	17.5
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	_	9.3

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.0	7.6
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.0	1.2
ODA received (% of GDP), 1991, 2013	0.0	4.0
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1997, 2014	8.1	11.8
Net external debt (% of GDP) , 1992, 2013	2.0	84.9